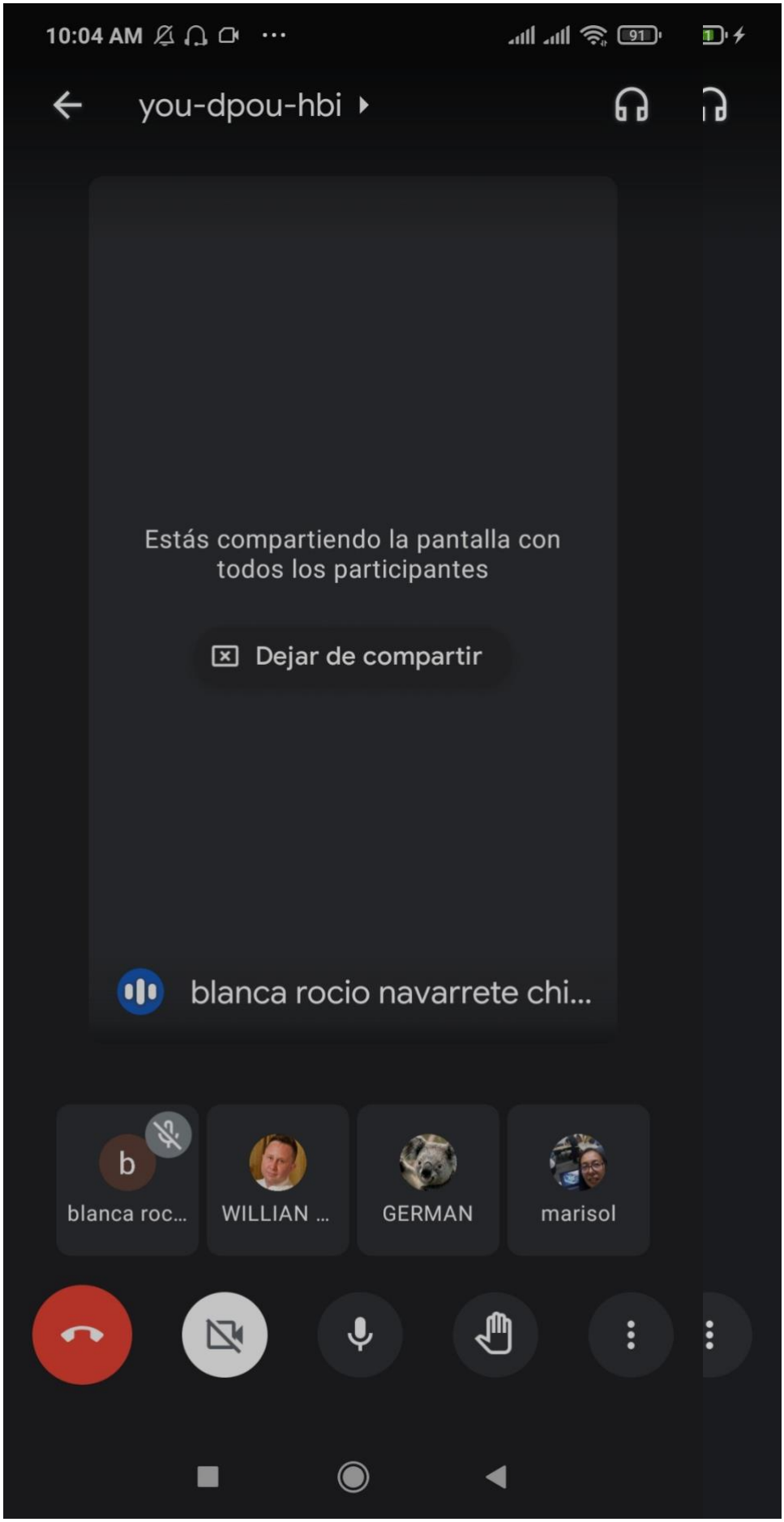
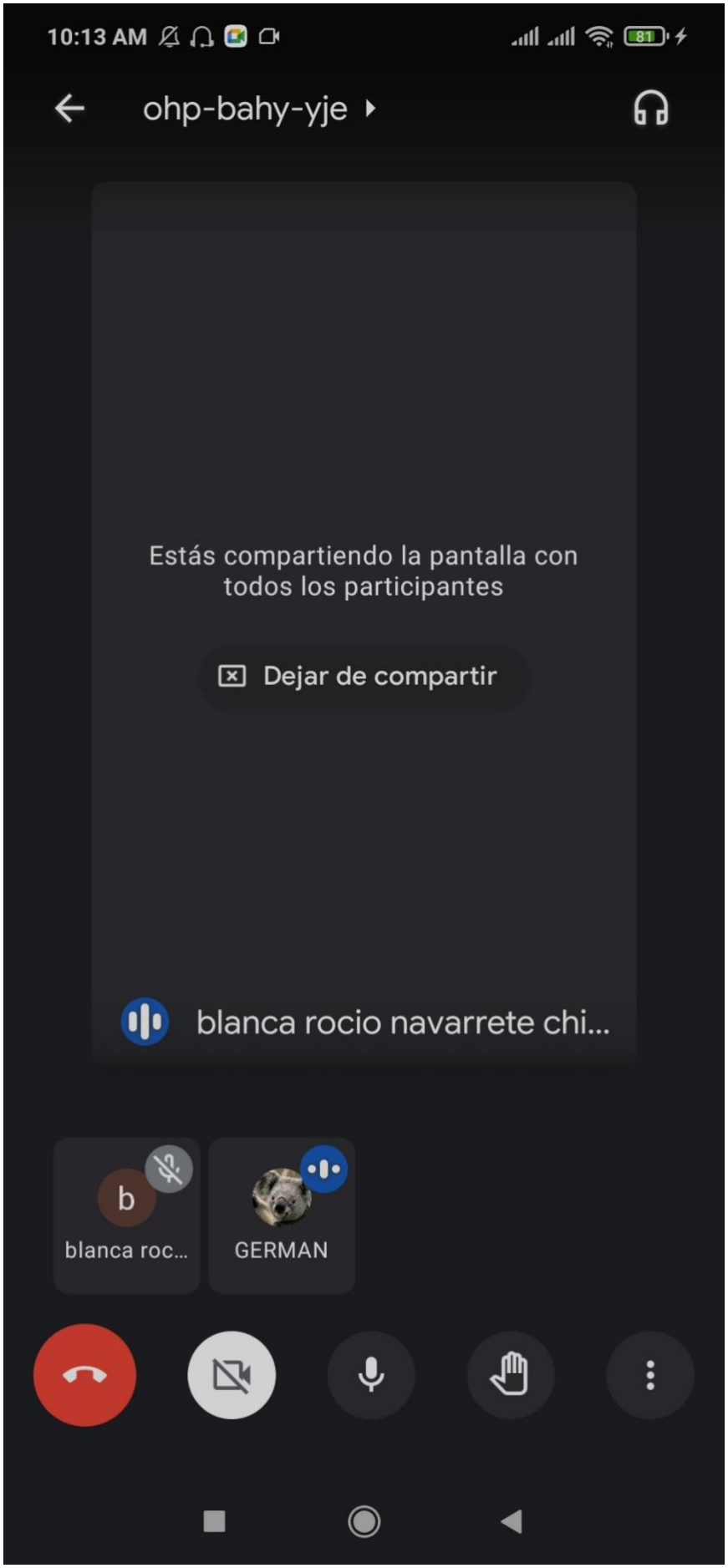
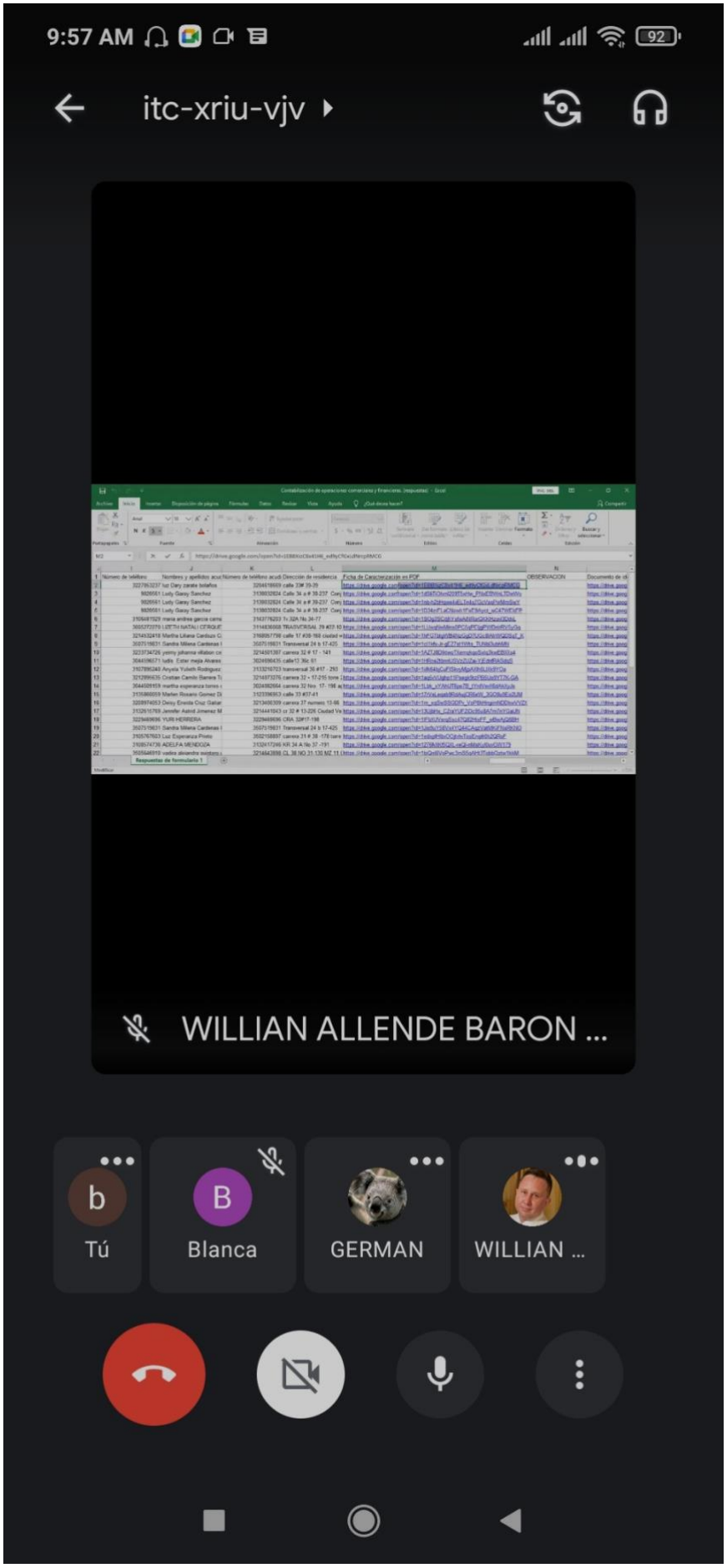
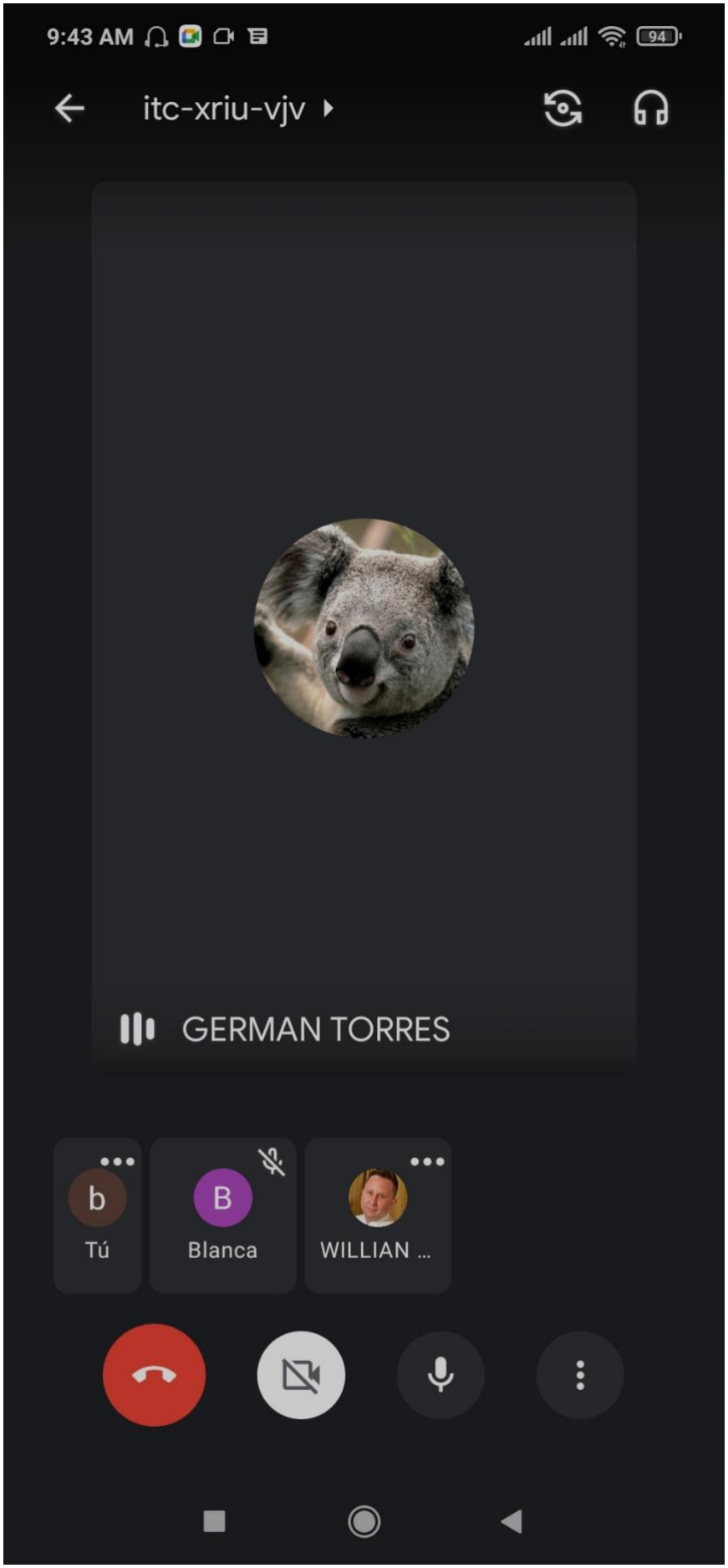

10:04 AM
you-dpou-hbi
Estás compartiendo la pantalla con todos los participantes
Dejar de compartir
blanca rocio navarrete chi...
b
blanca roc...
WILLIAN ...
GERMAN
marisol


10:13 AM
ohp-bahy-yje
Estás compartiendo la pantalla con todos los participantes
Dejar de compartir
blanca rocio navarrete chi...
b
blanca roc...
GERMAN


9:57 AM
92
itc-xriu-vjv
WILLIAN ALLENDE BARON ...
Tú
Blanca
GERMAN
WILLIAN ...


9:43 AM
94
itc-xriu-vjv
GERMAN TORRES
b
Tú
B
Blanca
WILLIAN ...